

ETHICS

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Metaethics

- 7 The Necessity of Moral Realism**
According to M.E. Fox and A.C.F.A. d'Avalos, logic dictates that at least some moral propositions must be true.
- 10 The Morality Machine**
Phil Badger considers what it would take to make truly justifiable moral decisions.
- 14 Hume on Is and Ought**
Charles Pigden considers Hume's famous claim that you can't deduce an 'ought' from an 'is'.
- 17 An Amoral Manifesto**
Joel Marks on why he's abandoning morality.
- 21 Moral Fictionalism**
Richard Joyce on what happens when falsehoods are too useful to throw out.
- 25 Moral Luck and Moral Theory**
Michael Philips asks whether you have to be lucky in order to be good.
- 27 Making an Effort to Understand**
David Wong illustrates moral relativism with some telling examples.
- 31 Case Study: Phineas Gage**
A look at whether a physical injury to the brain can impact your moral thinking.

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Duty Ethics

- 33 A Short Introduction to Kantian Ethics**
Anja Steinbauer on formalities freedom and frogs.
- 35 Being Charitable to Kant**
Terri Murray tries to be so.
- 37 Ethics in Government**
Richard Baron tries to be good in government.
- 42 Kant on Suicide**
Paul Edwards disagrees with Kant in this recently discovered paper.
- 44 The Kantian Coach**
Tim Madigan thinks that Kant wouldn't have made a very popular coach, but would have worked wonders for the spirit of fair play.
- 45 Quiz: Testing Kantian Ethics**
Can you put Kant's Categorical Imperative to practical use?
- 46 Presidential Decision Making: Utilitarianism vs. Duty Ethics**
Michael Rockler compares two ethics of statesmanship for two U.S. presidents.

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Consequentialism

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Charlotte Laws cautiously chows down with the Defender of Animals.
- 52 The Impossibility of Maximising Good Consequences**
Lawrence Crocker on lotteries, reasonable actions, and weird outliers.
- 56 Campsite Ethics**
Mark James Leech on the dilemmas of being a campsite philosopher.
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Katy Baker on the demands of consequentialist theories of morality.
- 61 Showdown**
Joel Marks tackles consequentialism head on.
- 63 The Singer Revolution**
Richard Taylor explains why he regards Singer as the most important thinker of the present generation.
- 67 How to get off our Trolleys**
Phil Badger tackles the famous Trolley Problem of Ethics.

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Virtue Ethics

- 72 What is Virtue?**
Rick Lewis introduces this ancient ethical theory.
- 74 Virtue Ethics and the New Testament**
Which matters most: virtues or duties? Bob Harrison thinks the early Christians had the answer.
- 78 Why Feminists Should Oppose Feminist Virtue Ethics**
Some feminists say women should forget old-fashioned ethical rules and focus on developing positive aspects of their characters. Not so, says Sarah Conly.
- 82 The Virtues of Self-Help**
Philip Cafaro asks what virtues are prized today, and why, and finds inspiration in a place few philosophers look.
- 86 Apologia Pro Pugilione**
Gordon Marino claims that great virtues can be learned in the boxing ring.
- 88 Quiz: What Kind of Ethicist Are You?**

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Applied Ethics

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How can we best apply abstract moral theories to the real dilemmas and problems we face in life? David Wong describes two contrary approaches from ancient Chinese philosophy.
- 95 The Challenge of Moral Machines**
Wendell Wallach tells us what the basic problems are.
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Jeremy Bojczuk on the ethics of cannibalism.
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Elizabeth Hemsley considers ethical arguments for and against a new embryo modification procedure.
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Shawn Thompson follows legal efforts in the U.S and Argentina to win rights for apes, exploring arguments about morality, and autonomy along the way.
- 110 Moral Enhancement**
Julian Savulescu and Ingmar Persson argue that artificial moral enhancement is now essential if humanity is to avoid catastrophe.